

**ADDRESS**

Herausbildung normativer Ordnungen  
Goethe Universität Frankfurt am Main  
Hauptpostfach EXC 14  
60329 Frankfurt am Main  
Germany

<http://www.fb03.uni-frankfurt.de/49601922/home>

[darrel.moellendorf@normativeorders.net](mailto:darrel.moellendorf@normativeorders.net)

**EDUCATION**

1998-1999 Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California, Berkeley  
1990 PhD, Philosophy, Claremont Graduate School  
Dissertation: *Hegel's Philosophy of Subjective Spirit*  
Supervisor: A.R. Louch  
1985 MA, Philosophy, Claremont Graduate School  
1983 BA, Liberal Arts, St. John's College

**TENURE-TRACK OR TENURED ACADEMIC POSITIONS HELD**

2013- Johann Wolfgang Goethe Universität Frankfurt am Main: Cluster Chair of International Political Theory Excellence Cluster Normative Orders; Professor of Philosophy (co-opted); Member Research Activity 9, Ecosystems Services and Climate, Senckenberg Institute, Biodiversity and Climate Research Centre (BiK-F); Member Interdisciplinary Center for Africa Research.  
2002-2013 San Diego State University: Founding Director of the Institute for Ethics and Public Affairs, tenured Associate Professor of Philosophy 2002-2007, Professor 2007, Emeritus 2012.  
1996-2002 University of the Witwatersrand: Lecturer in Philosophy 1996-97, confirmed (tenured) early 1997, Senior Lecturer 1997-2001, Associate Professor 2001-2002.  
1991-1995 California State Polytechnic University: Assistant Professor of Philosophy, tenure-track.  
1988-1991 Riverside Community College: Faculty Member, Philosophy, tenured 1991.

**AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION**

Applied Ethics, Environmental Philosophy, Political Theory, Rawls, and Social and Political Philosophy.

**AREAS OF COMPETENCE**

Bio-ethics, Contemporary Continental, Critical Theory, Kant, Hegel, Marx and Marxism, Metaethics, Normative Ethics, Philosophy of Law, Philosophy of Economics, Research Ethics.

**ACADEMIC HONORS**

- 2015 Keynote Address, International Society of Environmental Ethics, Kiel.
- 2015 Keynote Address, Workshop on the Ethics and Economics of Climate Change, University of Graz.
- 2014 Keynote Address, The Ethics of Poverty Alleviation, Universität Salzburg.
- 2012-2013 Senior Fellow Justitia Amplificata and Forschungskolleg, Goethe-Universität Frankfurt.
- 2011 Visiting Fellow, Justitia Amplificata and Forschungskolleg, Goethe-Universität Frankfurt.
- 2011 Visiting Research Professor, Institut für Interkulturelle und Internationale Studien, Universität Bremen.
- 2010 Visiting Fellow, Justitia Amplificata and Forschungskolleg, Goethe-Universität Frankfurt.
- 2010 Visiting Research Professor, Institut für Interkulturelle und Internationale Studien, Universität Bremen.
- 2010 Keynote Address, 3<sup>rd</sup> International Global Ethics Conference at the University of West England.
- 2010- Steering Committee Member, Center for Ethics and Global Politics, Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali Guido Carli, Rome.
- 2010 Keynote Speaker, 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Intermountain West Student Philosophy Conference at the University of Utah.
- 2009 "Treaty Norms and Climate Change Mitigation," *Ethics and International Affairs*, 23:3, most down-loaded paper of the year for the journal.
- 2009 Visiting Research Professor Institut für Interkulturelle und Internationale Studien, Universität Bremen.
- 2008-2009 Membership, Institute for Advanced Study (Princeton), School of Social Sciences.
- 2008 Visiting Research Professor Institut für Interkulturelle und Internationale Studien, Universität Bremen.
- 2008 Research Fellowship, Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst.
- 2007 Outstanding Faculty Award, College of Arts and Letters, San Diego State University.
- 2006 Visiting Research Professor, Philosophy Department, Rhodes University, South Africa.
- 2004 Visiting Scholar Philosophy Department, Visiting Scholar, University of Maine.
- 1994 Fellowship, NEH Summer Seminar: The Philosophical Foundations of Political Self-determination.

**MONOGRAPHS**

*The Moral Challenge of Dangerous Climate Change: Values, Poverty, and Policy*  
Cambridge University Press, 2014.

Subject of Author-Meets-Critics session at the Society for Philosophy and Public Affairs Eastern Division APA 2014, and of Author-Meets-Critics session at the APA Committee on Public Philosophy Pacific Division APA 2015; presented to the School of Social Sciences at the Institute for Advanced Study (Princeton) 2015. Reviews published in *Ecology Law Quarterly*, *Environment Nature and Policy*, *Ethics*, *International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics*, *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, *Journal International Development*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, and *Social Theory and Practice*. Reached 11<sup>th</sup> place on the *Library Journal's* bestseller list for environmental sciences in February 2015.

*Global Inequality Matters*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

Reviews published in *Ethics and International Affairs*, *Journal of International Political Theory*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, and *Ethics and Global Politics*.

*Cosmopolitan Justice*, Westview Press, 2002.

Subject of an Author-meets-critics session at the Pacific Division APA, 2003. The session proceedings are published in *International Journal of Ethics and Politics* 3:2, 2003. It is also the sole subject of an issue of *Theoria* 104, 2004. Reviews published in *Choice*; *Imprints*; *New Political Science*; *Perspectives on Politics*; *Res Publica*; *South African Journal on Human Rights*; *South African Journal of Philosophy*; *Teaching Philosophy*; and *Utilitas*.

**EDITED BOOKS**

*The Routledge Handbook of Global Ethics*, Routledge, 2014. Co-edited with Heather Widdows.

*Global Justice: Seminal Essays*, Paragon, 2008. Co-edited with Thomas Pogge.

*Current Debates in Global Justice*, Springer, 2005. Co-edited with Gillian Brock.

*Jurisprudence*, Juta, 2004. Co-edited with Christopher J. Roederer.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS—CLIMATE CHANGE**

“Progress, Destruction, and the Anthropocene,” *Social Philosophy and Policy*, forthcoming.

“Justice in Mitigation After Paris,” Colleen Murphy, Pablo Gandoni, and Robert McKim, eds. *Climate Change and Its Impacts: Risks and Inequalities* (New York: Springer, forthcoming).

“Justice in Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Policies” in David Schmidtz ed. *Environmental Ethics: What Really Matters, What Really Works* 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

“Justice and Climate Change” in Jonathan Wolff, ed. “Essential Reading in Ethics” (New York: W.W. Norton & Co., forthcoming).

“Development and Climate Ethics” in Anabelle Lever and Andrei Paoma, eds. *The Routledge Handbook Ethics and Public Policy* (London: Routledge, forthcoming).

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS—CLIMATE CHANGE (continued)**

- “Equalizing the Intergenerational Burdens of Climate Change—An Alternative to Discounted Utilitarianism” *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* XL (2016): 43-62. Co-Author Axel Schaffer.
- “Taking UNFCCC Norms Seriously” in Dominic Roser and Jennifer Heyward eds. *Climate Change and Non-Ideal Theory*, Oxford University Press, 2016, 104-124.
- “Can Dangerous Climate Change Be Avoided,” *Global Justice Theory Practice Rhetoric* 8 (2016). Available on line at <http://publikationen.stub.uni-frankfurt.de/index.php/gjn>.
- “Climate Change Justice,” *Philosophy Compass*, on line, March 2015, 173-186.
- “Beyond Discounted Utilitarianism—Just Distribution of Climate Costs,” *Karlsruher Beiträge zur Wirtschaftspolitischen Forschung* 34 (2014): 185-203. Co-author Axel Schaffer.
- “Responsibility and the Right to Sustainable Development in Climate Change Treaty Deliberations” in Marcello Di Paola and Gianfranco Pellegrino eds. *Canned Heat: The Ethics and Politics of Climate Change*, Routledge, 2014, 80-96.
- “Climate Change and Global Justice,” *WIREs Climate Change*, on line, Feb. 2012.
- “A Normative Account of Dangerous Climate Change,” *Climatic Change*, 108:1, 2011, 57-72.
- “A Right to Sustainable Development,” *The Monist*, 94:3, July 2011, 433-452.
- “Common Atmospheric Ownership and Equal Emissions Entitlements,” in Denis Arnold ed. *The Ethics of Global Climate Change*, Cambridge University Press, 2011, 104-123.
- “Treaty Norms and Climate Change Mitigation,” *Ethics and International Affairs*, 23:3, Fall 2009, 247-265. Also available on line at [http://www.carnegiecouncil.org/publications/journal/23\\_3/features/001](http://www.carnegiecouncil.org/publications/journal/23_3/features/001).
- “Justice and the Intergenerational Assignment of the Costs of Climate Change,” *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 40:2, 2009, 204-224.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS —WAR**

- “Just Endings” in Helen Frowe and Seth Lazar eds. *The Oxford Handbook of the Ethics of War*, Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
- “Two Doctrines of *Jus ex Bello*,” *Ethics* 125:3, 2015, 653-673.
- “*Jus ex Bello* in Afghanistan,” *Ethics and International Affairs*, 25:2, 2011, 155-164.
- “*Jus ex Bello*,” *Journal of Political Philosophy*, 16:2, 2008, 123-136.
- “Is the War in Afghanistan Just?” *Imprints A Journal of Analytical Socialism*, 6:2, 2002. Also available on line at <http://eis.bris.ac.uk/~plcdib/imprints/moellendorf.html>.
- “Marxism, Internationalism, and the Justice of War,” *Science and Society*, 58:3, Fall 1994, 264-286.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS —GLOBAL JUSTICE**

- “International Justice and International Practice” in Robin Eckersley and Chris Brown ed. *Oxford Handbook of International Political Theory* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS — GLOBAL JUSTICE (continued)**

- “Global Distributive Justice: The Cosmopolitan Point of View,” in David Held and Pietro Maffettone eds. *Global Political Theory* (London: Polity Press, 2016).
- “Anti-Poverty, Development, and the Limits of Progress” (Contribution to a special issue on *Poverty, Ethics, and Justice* by Hennie Lötter), *Res Publica*, published on line. doi:10.1007/s11158-016-9329-y.
- “Can a Liberal State Make Access to Medical Education Conditional on Public Service?” (Contribution to a special issue on *Debating Brain Drain* by Gillian Brock and Michael Blake), *Moral Philosophy and Politics*, 3:1, 2016, 45-54.
- “Global Ethics Then and Now” *Journal of Global Ethics*, 10:3, 2014, 319-325. Co-author Heather Widdows.
- “Transcendental Institutionalism and Global Justice,” *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 16:2, 2013, 162-178.
- “Human Dignity, Associative Duties, and Egalitarian Global Justice,” in Gillian Brock ed. *Cosmopolitanism For and Against*, Oxford University Press, 2013, 222-238.
- “Cosmopolitanism and Compatriot Duties,” *The Monist*, 94:4, October 2011, 535-554.)
- “Why Global Inequality Matters,” *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 42:1, 2011, 99-109.
- “Human Dignity, Respect, and Global Inequality,” *Journal of Global Ethics* 6:3, December 2010, 339-352.
- “Menschenwürde, Gleichheit und globale Gerechtigkeit,” in Christoph Broszies and Henning Hahn eds., *Globale Gerechtigkeit*, Suhrkamp Verlag. 2010, 302-328.
- “Absolute Poverty and Global Inequality,” in Elke Mack, et al. eds., *Absolute Poverty and Global Justice: Empirical Data, Moral Theories, and Initiatives*, Ashgate, 2009, 121-132.
- “Brock on the Justification, Content, and Application of Global Justice,” *Journal of Global Ethics*, 5:3, December 2009, 261-268.
- “Global Inequality and Injustice,” *Journal of International Development*, 21, 2009, 1125-1136.
- “La Justice et les Associations,” *Philosophiques*, 34:1 Summer 2007, 61-75.
- “Equal Respect and Global Egalitarianism,” *Social Theory and Practice*, 32:4, Oct. 2006, 601-616.
- “Equality of Opportunity Globalized,” *Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence*, XIX: 2, July 2006, 301-318.
- “The World Trade Organization and Egalitarian Justice,” *Metaphilosophy*, 36:1, January 2005, 145-162. **Reprinted in** Christian Barry and Thomas W. Pogge, eds., *Global Institutions and Responsibilities: Achieving Global Justice*, Blackwell, 2005, 141-158.
- “Persons’ Interests, States’ Duties, and Global Governance,” in Harry Brighouse and Gillian Brock, eds., *The Political Philosophy of Cosmopolitanism*, Cambridge University Press, 2005, 148-163.
- “Global Justice and the WTO,” in Patrick Hayden and Chamsy el-Ojeili, eds., *Confronting Globalisation: Humanity, Justice and the Renewal of Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, 242-257.
- “Cosmopolitan Justice Reconsidered,” *Theoria: A Journal of Social and Political Theory*, 104, 2004, 203-225.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS — GLOBAL JUSTICE (continued)**

- “Reply to Miller and Satz,” *International Journal of Politics and Ethics*, 3:2, 2003, 253-268.
- “Imperialism,” *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics*, Dan Callahan, Peter Singer, and Ruth Chadwick, eds., Academic Press, 1997, 651-658. Second edition 2012.
- “Liberalism, Nationalism, and the Right to Secede,” *Philosophical Forum*, XXVIII:1-2, Fall-Winter 1996-1997, 87-97.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS — RAWLS**

- “Cosmopolitanism,” “Duty of Assistance,” and “Outlaw states” in Jon Mandle and David Riedy eds. *The Cambridge Rawls Lexicon*, Cambridge University Press, 2015, 162-168; 226-228; 586-587.
- “Just War,” in Jon Mandle and David Riedy eds. *A Companion to Rawls*, Wiley Blackwell Publishing, 2014, 378-394.
- “Constructing the Law of Peoples,” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, 77:2, June 1996, 132-154. **Reprinted in** Chandran Kukathas, ed., *John Rawls: Critical Assessments of Leading Political Philosophers*, Routledge, 2002; **and in** Thomas Pogge and Darrel Moellendorf, eds., *Global Justice: Seminal Essays*, Paragon, 2008.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS — RECONCILIATION AND HOPE**

- “Reconciliation as a Political Value,” *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 38:2, 2007, 205-221.
- “Hope as a Political Virtue,” *Philosophical Papers*, 35:7, Nov. 2006, 413-433.
- “Reasoning about Resources: Soobramoney and the Future of Socio-economic Rights Claims,” *South African Journal on Human Rights*, 14:2, 1998, 327-333.
- “Amnesty, Truth, and Justice: AZAPO,” *South African Journal on Human Rights*, 13:2, 1997, 283-291.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS — MISCELLANEOUS**

- “Egalitarian Liberalism and Poverty,” in William A. Galston and Peter Hoffenberg eds., *Poverty and Morality: Religious and Secular Perspectives*, Cambridge University Press, 2010, 220-241.
- “World Ownership, Self-Ownership, and Equality in Georgist Philosophy,” *International Journal of Social Economics*, 36:4, 2009, 473-488.
- “Marxism and the Law,” in Christopher J. Roederer and Darrel Moellendorf, eds., *Jurisprudence*, Juta, 2004.
- “Globalisation and the Law,” in Christopher J. Roederer and Darrel Moellendorf, eds., *Jurisprudence*, Juta, 2004.
- “Capitalist Exploitation, Self-Ownership, and Equality,” *Philosophical Forum*, XXXII:3, Fall 2001, 207-220. Co-authors Michael Pendlebury and Peter Hudson.
- “The Distribution of Medical Resources, Withholding Medical Treatment, Drug Trials, Advance Directives, Euthanasia, and Other Ethical Issues: The Thandi Case, Pt. 2,” Teaching Bioethics Section, *Developing World Bioethics*, 1:2, Nov. 2001, 163-173. Co-authors Trefor Jenkins and Udo Schüklenk.

**ARTICLES & CHAPTERS —MISCELLANEOUS (continued)**

- “Privacy, Abortion, Resource Allocation and Other Ethical Issues: The Thandi Case, Pt. 1,” Teaching Bioethics Section, *Developing World Bioethics*, 1:1, May 2001, 70-82. Co-authors Trefor Jenkins and Udo Schüklenk.
- “Consensus and Cognitivism in Habermas’s Discourse Ethics,” *South African Journal of Philosophy*, 19:2, June 2000, 65-74.
- “Liberal Values and Socialist Models,” *Theoria: A Journal of Social and Political Theory*, 89, June 1997, 65-77.
- “The Contribution of Infrastructure Investment to the Integration of the Poor into the Economy,” *Occasional Paper, Development Bank of South Africa*, Publication 16110, Oct. 1997. Co-authors Patrick Bond and Thomas Mogale.
- “Racism and Rationality in Hegel’s Philosophy of Subjective Spirit,” *History of Political Thought*, XIII:2, Winter 1992, 243-255.
- “A Re-construction of Hegel's Account of Freedom of the Will,” *Owl of Minerva*, 24:1, Fall 1992, 5-18. **Reprinted in** David Lamb, ed., *Hegel*, vol. 2, Ashgate Publishing Co., 1999.

**BOOK REVIEWS**

- Review of Aaron James, *Fairness in Practice: A Social Contract for a Global Economy* in *Mind*, 122:486, 2013, 548-553.
- Review of Colleen Murphy, *A Moral Theory of Political Reconciliation* in *Ethics*, 122:1, October 2011, 198-20.
- Review of Deen K. Chatterjee, ed., *The Ethics of Assistance* in *Philosophical Review*, 116:2, 2007, 287-293.
- Review of David Schweickart’s *Against Capitalism* in *Canadian Philosophical Review*, 15:5, Oct. 1998.
- Review of Jeremy Brecher and Tim Costello, *Global Village or Global Pillage: Economic Reconstruction From Ground Up* in *Capitalism Nature and Socialism*, 6:4, 1995.

**COMMISSIONED PAPERS**

- “Liberal Egalitarianism and Poverty,” Ethikon Institute, 2007.
- “Equal Natural Rights to Property and Climate Change,” for the Robert Schalkenbach Foundation, 2007.
- “World Ownership, Self-Ownership, and Equality in Georgist Philosophy” for the Robert Schalkenbach Foundation, 2005.
- “Just War Theory,” for the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 1996.

**SELECTED NON-PEER REVIEWED ARTICLES, INTERVIEWS, AND PUBLIC TALKS**

- “Climate Change and Global Justice,” *Eutopia Magazine*, Jan. 4, 2016. Available on line at <http://eutopiamagazine.eu/en/darrel-moellendorf/issue/climate-change-and-global-justice>.
- “The Aim of Mitigation and the Right to Sustainable Development,” *Daily Nous* Philosophers on Climate Change Feature. Dec. 2015. Available on line at <http://dailynous.com/2015/12/08/philosophers-on-climate-change/#Moellendorf>.

**SELECTED NON-PEER REVIEWED ARTICLES, INTERVIEWS, AND PUBLIC TALKS  
(continued)**

- Online interview on the right to sustainable development for Agenda International Development. Dec. 2015. Available on line at <http://www.a-id.org/>.
- Interview about climate change. Oct. 16, 2014, *Die Zeit*.
- Talk “Climate Change and the Future of Humanity” with Dale Jamieson and Henry Shue, Carnegie Council for Ethics and International Affairs, Sept. 16, 2014.
- Talk “Wem Gehört das Wasser?” July 23, 2014 Sinclair House in conjunction with a photo exhibit “Water!” by Edward Burtynsky.
- Interview about the human right to water June 30, 2014, arte (German TV).
- Interview about climate change and justice April 16, 2014, *Frankfurter Rundschau*.
- Talk “Energie, Armut, und die Zukunft,” Offenbach town hall in conjunction with the light exhibition, Say, Say, Say“ by Anny und Sibel Öztürk.
- Interview about recent research *Forschung Frankfurt* 2 2013.
- Interview about climate change and fairness Dec. 3, 2013, *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*.
- Interview with Rainer Forst and Katrin Flikschuh, “On the Role of the Political Theorists Regarding Global Justice,” *Global Justice Theory Practice Rhetoric* 6 (2013). Available on line at [http://www.theglobaljusticenetwork.org/wp-content/uploads/GJN6\\_03\\_BECKCULP\\_FINAL.pdf](http://www.theglobaljusticenetwork.org/wp-content/uploads/GJN6_03_BECKCULP_FINAL.pdf).
- Interview about geo-engineering Sept. 29, 2010 on “These Days” KPBS radio show. Available on line at <http://www.kpbs.org/news/2010/sep/29/ethics-forum-should-we-use-technology-fight-global/>.
- Interview Oct. 4, 2010 “The Ethics of Geo-engineering,” Ch. 6 TV, the CW, Morning News, San Diego.
- Interview Sept. 29, 2010 “Should We Use Technology to Fight Global Warming,” *These Days*, KPBS radio.
- “Limping towards Cancun,” *Dissent* on-line edition, May 2010. Available on line at <http://www.dissentmagazine.org/online.php?id=359>.
- Interview about the climate change negotiations in Copenhagen for *Ethics and International Affairs*, March 2010. Podcast available on line at <http://www.cceia.org/resources/audio/data/000452#>.
- “Curbing Carbon, Sustaining Development: The Tensions in Climate Change Mitigation” *Dissent* on-line edition, December 2009. Available on line at <http://www.dissentmagazine.org/online.php?keyword=+Darrel+Moellendorf>.
- Interview for article about being placed on Masada 2000’s “Self-Hating Israel Threat List (<http://www.masada2000.org/>), *Jewish Currents*, May 2007. Available on line at <http://jewishcurrents.org/2007-may-wecker.htm>.
- Occasional blogger at *Dissent* on line.

**ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE**

- 2013-      Lehrstuhl für Internationale Politische Theorie, Goethe Universität Frankfurt.
- 2002-2013 Founding Director, Institute for Ethics and Public Affairs, San Diego State University.



**ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE (continued)**

- 2003 Co-organizer mini-conference on global justice in conjunction with the Pacific Division meeting of the American Philosophical Association.
- 2001-2002 Head of Department, Department of Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand.
- 2000 Co-organizer, conference of the Philosophical Society of Southern Africa.

**EDITORIAL WORK**

- 2016- Editorial board, *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*.
- 2016- Advisory board book series "Philosophy and Policy," Springer.
- 2015- Editorial board, *Journal of Institutional Studies*.
- 2010- Editorial advisory board, *Ethics and International Affairs*.
- 2004-2006 Book series editor: "Global Justice" Springer Press. Co-edited with Thomas Pogge.
- 2005 Guest editor, *Journal of Ethics* 9, special issue on global justice, co-edited with Gillian Brock.
- 2004 Guest editor, *Developing World Bio-ethics* 4:1, special issue on resource distribution, co-edited with Michael Selgelid.
- 2004-2008 Editorial board, *International Political Theory: Beacon* (on-line journal).
- 2003-2008 Editorial board, *International Ethics and Politics*.
- 2002-2008 Editorial board, *Developing World Bio-ethics*.
- 1998-2000 Editorial board, *Philosophical Papers*.

**RECENT REFEREE SERVICE**

Environmental Values, Ethics, Ethics and International Affairs, Journal of Political Philosophy, Journal of Social Philosophy, Philosophical Papers, Social Philosophy and Policy, Social Theory and Practice

**OTHER SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION**

- 2012-2015 Committee for Public Philosophy, American Philosophical Association.
- 2011-2014 Program Committee, Pacific Division American Philosophical Association.
- 2000-2001 Treasurer, Philosophical Society of Southern Africa.

**PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

American Philosophical Association  
 American Political Science Association  
 Deutsche Gesellschaft für Philosophie  
 Deutsche Vereinigung für Politische Wissenschaft  
 Human Development and Capabilities Association  
 International Society of Environmental Ethics  
 International Studies Association  
 Philosophical Society of Southern Africa

**REFERENCES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST**